МІНІСТЕРСТВО ОХОРОНИ ЗДОРОВ'Я УКРАЇНИ
ХАРКІВСЬКИЙ НАЦІОНАЛЬНИЙ МЕДИЧНИЙ УНІВЕРСИТЕТ

ГРОМАДСЬКЕ ЗДОРОВ'Я В УКРАЇНІ: ПРОБЛЕМИ ТА СПОСОБИ ЇХ ВИРІШЕННЯ

Томілінські читання

Матеріали IX науково-практичної конференції
з міжнародною участю

м. Харків, 27 жовтня 2026 року



Харків – 2026

УДК 614(477)(082)
Г87

Затверджено вченою радою ХНМУ
Протокол № 10 від 29.10.2026 р.

Редакційна колегія: Наконечна О. А., Нестеренко В. Г., Огнєв В. А., Помогайбо К. Г., Мартиненко Н. М.

Г87 Громадське здоров'я в Україні: проблеми та рішення «Томілінські читання»: матеріали IX науково-практичної конференції з міжнародною участю, м. Харків, 27 жовтня 2026 р. / ред. кол.: О. А. Наконечна, В. Г. Нестеренко, В. А. Огнєв та ін. Харків, 2026. 592 с.

DOI: 10.5281/zenodo.24249730.
URL: https://repo.knmu.edu.ua/handle/123456789/38983

УДК 614(477)(082)

© Харківський національний медичний університет, 2026
© О.А. Наконечна, В.Г. Нестеренко, В.А. Огнєв та ін., 2026

scientific research that meets world requirements and performing practical work in medical institutions in Kharkiv.

Thus, today, despite the objective challenges facing our work, the Faculty of Dentistry maintains its high standard of excellence, building on the strong foundation established when the dental school was first founded.

References:

1. Історичні віхи в житті Харківського національного медичного університету. *Медичний університет*. 2015. 29 січня. С.1.
2. Пожевілова А., Пожевілова К. Історичні нариси становлення стоматології України у XX столітті. *Oral and General Health*. 2022. № 3 (3). С. 40–46.
3. Максименко П.Т., Ніколішин А.К., Петрушанко Т.О., Скрипников П.М. Професор Юхим Михайлович Гофунг (до 140-ліття з дня народження). *Український стоматологічний альманах*. 2016. № 1 (том 1). С. 119–120.

Martynenko Nataliya, Lytvynenko Olena
Kharkiv National Medical University,
Kharkiv, Ukraine

ESTABLISHMENT OF THE FREE CHILDREN'S DENTAL OUTPATIENT CLINIC IN KHARKIV (1911–1912)

Introduction. In the early 20th century, the incidence of dental caries among children emerged as a critical medico-social issue. The lack of a systematic school dental care service prompted the progressive medical community to seek effective organizational models for the prevention and treatment of oral diseases among school-aged youth.

The aim. To highlight the prerequisites, stages of organization, and the role of the medical community (specifically the Kharkiv Dental Society and M. A. Palem) in establishing the first free children's dental ambulatory clinic in Kharkiv in 1911–1912.

Results. The conceptualization of the clinic began on January 31, 1911, at the 23rd meeting of the Section of Public Medicine, Hygiene, and

Demography of the Kharkiv Medical Society (KMS), chaired by V. V. Favr (with L. L. Rokhlin serving as secretary). The meeting was attended by leading dentists of the city: Yu. M. Gofung, R. D. Rashina-Rokhlina, Yu. M. Rosovskyi, M. A. Palem, L. B. Merkolovskyi, and M. A. Tsukernyk. A key event was the report by Yu. M. Gofung titled «Dental Caries in School-Aged Children and Measures to Combat It» [1, p. 33]. Yu. M. Gofung's foundational report highligted the systemic adverse effects of caries on the growing organism, referencing statistical data from Western Europe and America (88–94%), alongside Ukrainian urban centers, including Odesa progymansiums (93%), Mykolaiv and Poltava (88%), and Kharkiv (75–99%) [2, p. 33–34].

Following the report by Yu. M. Gofung, the Khakiv Dental Society initiated a project to establish a specialized dental ambulatory clinic for schoolchildren. The chairman of Kharkiv Medical Society, V. V. Favr, confirmed moral support for the initiative on behalf of the KMS and offered assistance in petitioning the City Duma (the local governmental body) to organized mass dental screening in schools [2, p. 34–36]. Preliminary positive experience had already been established in the real school and the women's gymnasium, where functioning dental offices were operating [2, p. 34].

A crucial stage in consolidating efforts occurred on November 6, 1911, during a joint meeting of the Kharkiv Dental Society, school physicians, and educators chaired by Yu. M. Hofung. The meeting brought together dentists (M. A. Landsberg, A. A. Landsberg, T. P. Karpinovskyi, P. G. Walter, M. S. Meylakvoska, I. A. Baranov, K. L. Fuks, A. Welbel, M. A. Tsukernyk), four school physicians (Lamanova, Yahlova, Chebotariova, and Knabe), and 24 representatives of municipal schools and charitable organizations [2, p. 36]. To substantiate the appeal to the local authorities, a group of dentists led by M. A. Palem was formed to conduct a comprehensive dental examination of primary school children [2, p. 47].

The institutionalization of the facility culminated in the approval of the Statute of the Dental Ambulatory Hospital for Children of Lower Schools of Kharkiv on January 14, 1912. The solemn opening of the «Free Dental Ambulatory Clinic for Children of Lower Schools of Kharkiv» took place on February 26, 1912 [2, p. 44].

The primary innovator and organizer of this clinic was the secretary of the Kharkiv Dental Society, Moisey Abramovych Palem. His dedicated work over many years included: studying the prevalence of caries among school children (since 1895); providing free dental care in social and penitentiary institutions (Kharkiv prisons, the House of Industry, the shelter for juvenile delinquents, and the Olginsky Children's Shelter – since 1897); serving as a dentist for the Choral Singing Lover's Society (since 1896), the real school (1902–1910) and two women's gymnasiums (1903–1915) [2, p. 45]; participating in the founding of the Kharkiv Odontological Society (1902) and the Kharkiv Dental Society (1910) [2, p. 45–46].

Following the opening of the clinic, M. A. Palem joined its Medical Council, headed the administrative department, and effectively served as the director of this outpatient clinic [2, p. 44–45]. M. A. Palem's contributions to public dentistry received high scientific and practical acclaim – in 1913, he was awarded the Large Silver Medal at the All-russian Hygiene Exhibition for his analytical diagrams on public dental care [2, p. 48].

Conclusions. The establishment of the Free Dental Ambulatory Clinic for Children of Lower Schools in Kharkiv in 1912 was the result of effective cooperation among professional medical societies, school administrations, and charitable organizations. The pioneering initiative of M. A. Palem and his colleagues laid the foundation for a planned system of pediatric dental care and preventive medicine in the region.

References:

1. Sektsiya obshchestvennoi meditsini, gigieni i demografii. Vyp. 2. Otchety o zasedaniyakh XVIII–XXV Kharkovskii medtsinskii zhurnal. 1912. T. 12. S. 25–28. **Tsyt. za:** Ryabokon', E. N. (2015). *Khar'kovskoe zubovrachebnoe obshchestvo. Ustav. Pervye gody* [*Kharkov Dental Society. Statute. First years: monograph*]. Khar'kov, p. 33.

2. Ryabokon' E. N. *Khar'kovskoe zubovrachebnoe obshchestvo. Ustav. Pervye gody* [*Kharkov Dental Society. Statute. First years: monograph*]. Khar'kov, 2015. 241 s. : il.

3. Shymilina V. V., Khlebas S. V., Slobodyanik M. V. Dental education in Ukraine: historical essays. *Oral and General Health.* Vol. 2, No. 4, 2021, pp. 28-35. DOI: https://doi.org/10.22141/ogh.2.4.2021.251149

ЗМІСТ

СЕКЦІЯ 1.
ІСТОРІЯ МЕДИЦИНИ

Огнєв В.А., Нестеренко В.Г.
Мойсей Григорович Гуревич: невідомі сторінки життя, родини та професійної діяльності..... 4

Savielieva N.M., Tomilina T.V., Starkova I.V., Kondrusyk N.Y.
Faculty of Dental School: History, Presentation and Future Horizons.....**15**

Martynenko Nataliya, Lytvynenko Olena
Establishment of the Free Children's Dental Outpatient Clinic in Kharkiv (1911–1912)..... **16**

Григоров М. М., Григоров М. С., Григоров С. М.
Деякі історичні аспекти та сучасний стан антирабічної допомоги.....**19**

Томіліна Т.В., Томілін В.Г.
Людмила Василівна Воропаєва – доцентка кафедри терапевтичної стоматології Харківського національного медичного університету: життєвий і професійний шлях (до 80-річчя від дня народження)..... **24**

Перцева Ж.М., Мартиненко Н.М.
Професор В. Ф. Грубе – поборник клінічної освіти в хірургії (до 130-річчя перших університетських клінік)..... **32**

Томілін В.Г., Томіліна Т.В.
Формування стоматологічного факультету ХНМУ (1980-2000 рр.) у свідченнях заступника декана, доцента І. Т. Мирошниченка (до 90-річчя від дня народження)..... **36**